

# The Ecosystem of Computer Networks



Ripe 46

Amsterdam, The Netherlands

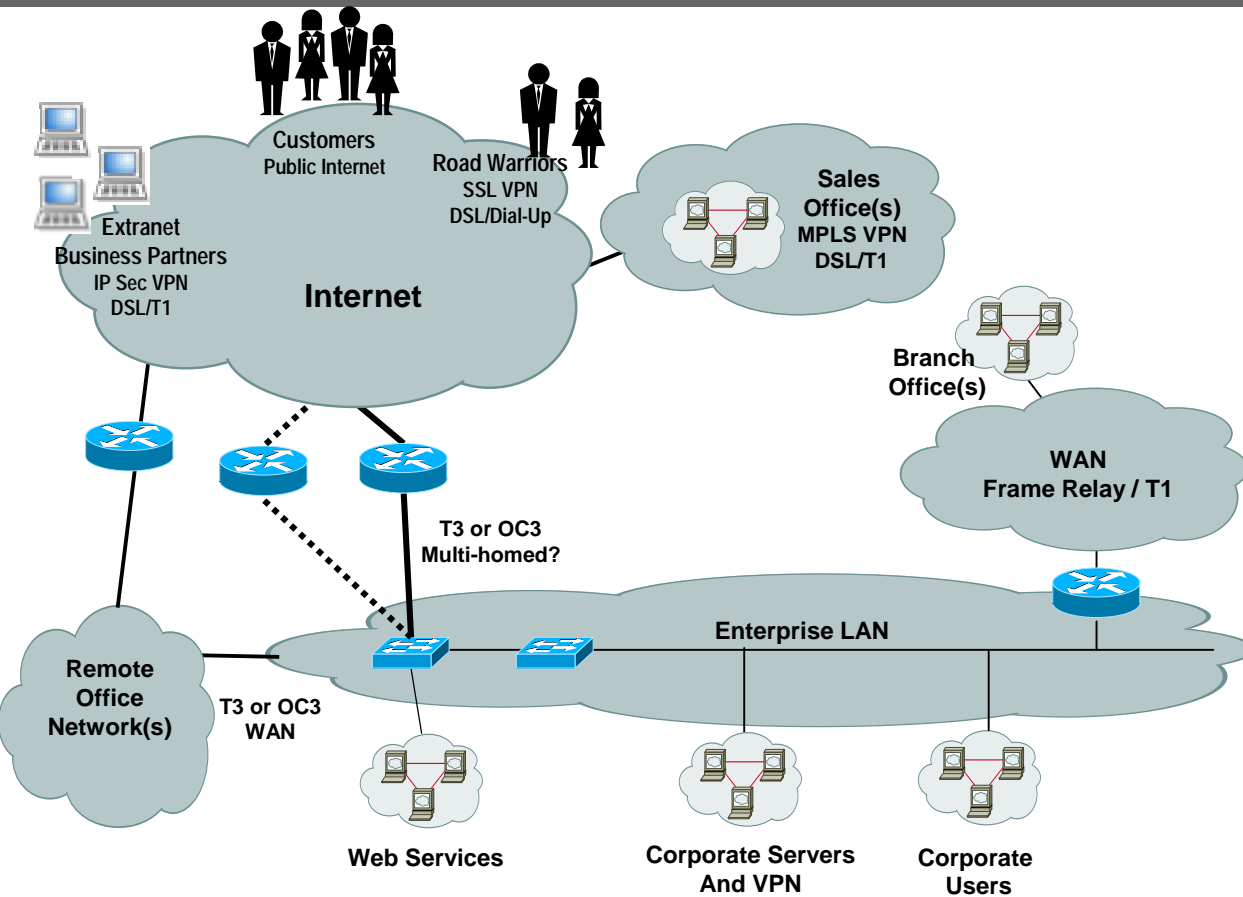
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- **Today's IT challenges**
- **Introduction to Network Flow Analysis**
- **Nature of Network Congestion**
- **Case Studies**
- **Q&A**

# IT Challenge: The 3 C's



- **Complexity**
  - Sheer number of devices
  - Outsourced networks & services
  - Management silos
  - Network of networks
- **Change**
  - Economic & business change
  - Drives need for business agility
  - Business ecosystem
- **Cost**
  - Reducing capex & opex while meeting business goals
  - Spend less, manage more

## IT Goals

- Reduce complexity
- Enable change
- Manage costs

# Device-Based Management Can't Manage 3 C's

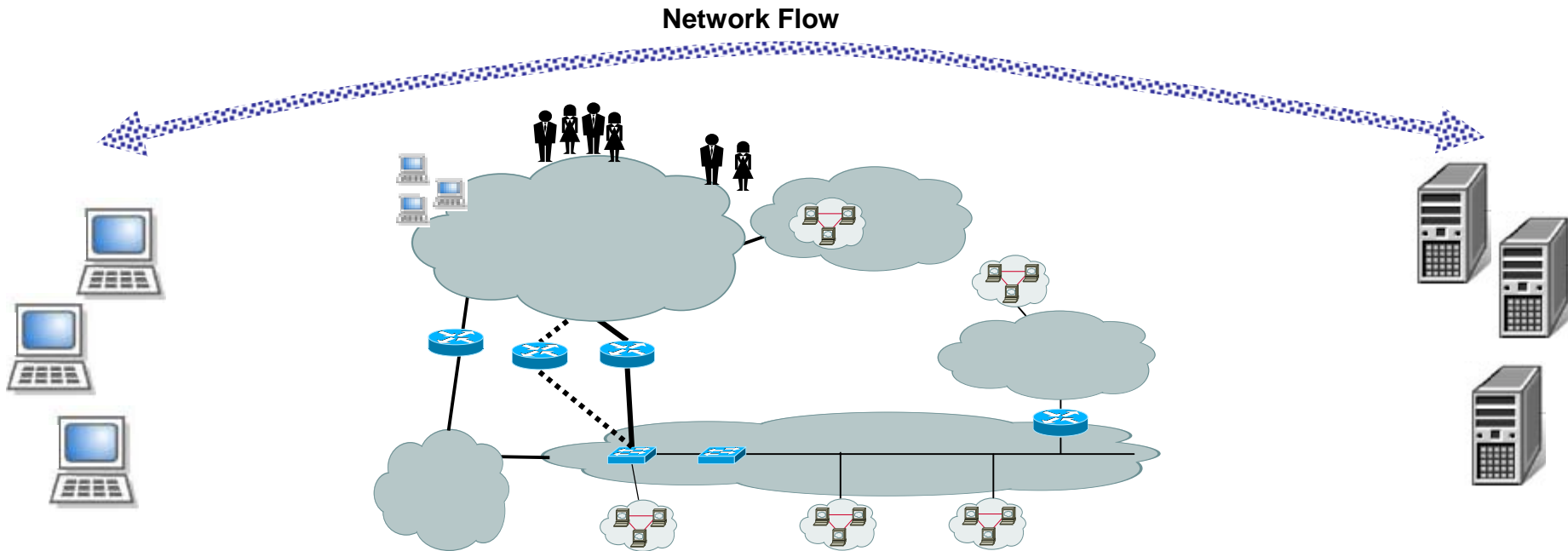
|                   | <u>Traditional Device-based Management Problems</u>   |
|-------------------|---|
| <u>Complexity</u> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Management silos:</b> too much finger pointing across teams, too little answers</li><li>• <b>Blind spots:</b> can't see or manage Internet, 3<sup>rd</sup> party networks, outsourced services</li></ul> |
| <u>Change</u>     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Fear of network transitions:</b> network performance anxiety</li><li>• <b>Hard-wired device mgmt:</b> breaks down w/ networks changes, migrations, moves</li></ul>                                       |
| <u>Cost</u>       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Escalating capex:</b> add/change services &gt; add/change management</li><li>• <b>Point tools proliferate:</b> single purpose probes, fragmented management</li></ul>                                    |

# Flow-Based Management, Business Relevance

Manage actual network traffic flows,  
instead of devices

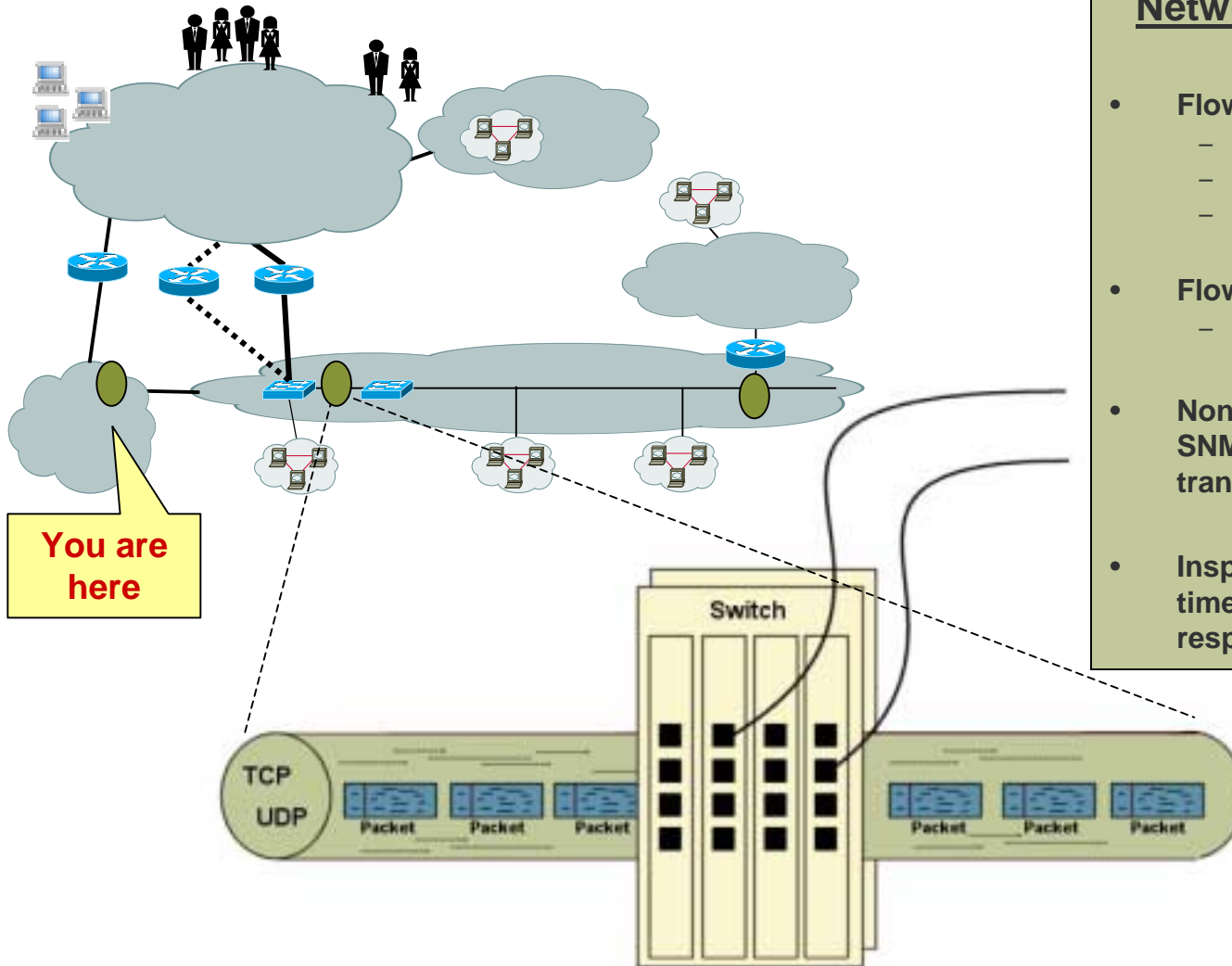


Deliver object-relevant management of  
the most dynamic & complex networks



- **Complexity**: Monitor end-to-end regardless of underlying complexity
- **Change**: Dynamically adapt to network changes
- **Cost**: Consolidate management to reduce cost

# What are Network Flows?

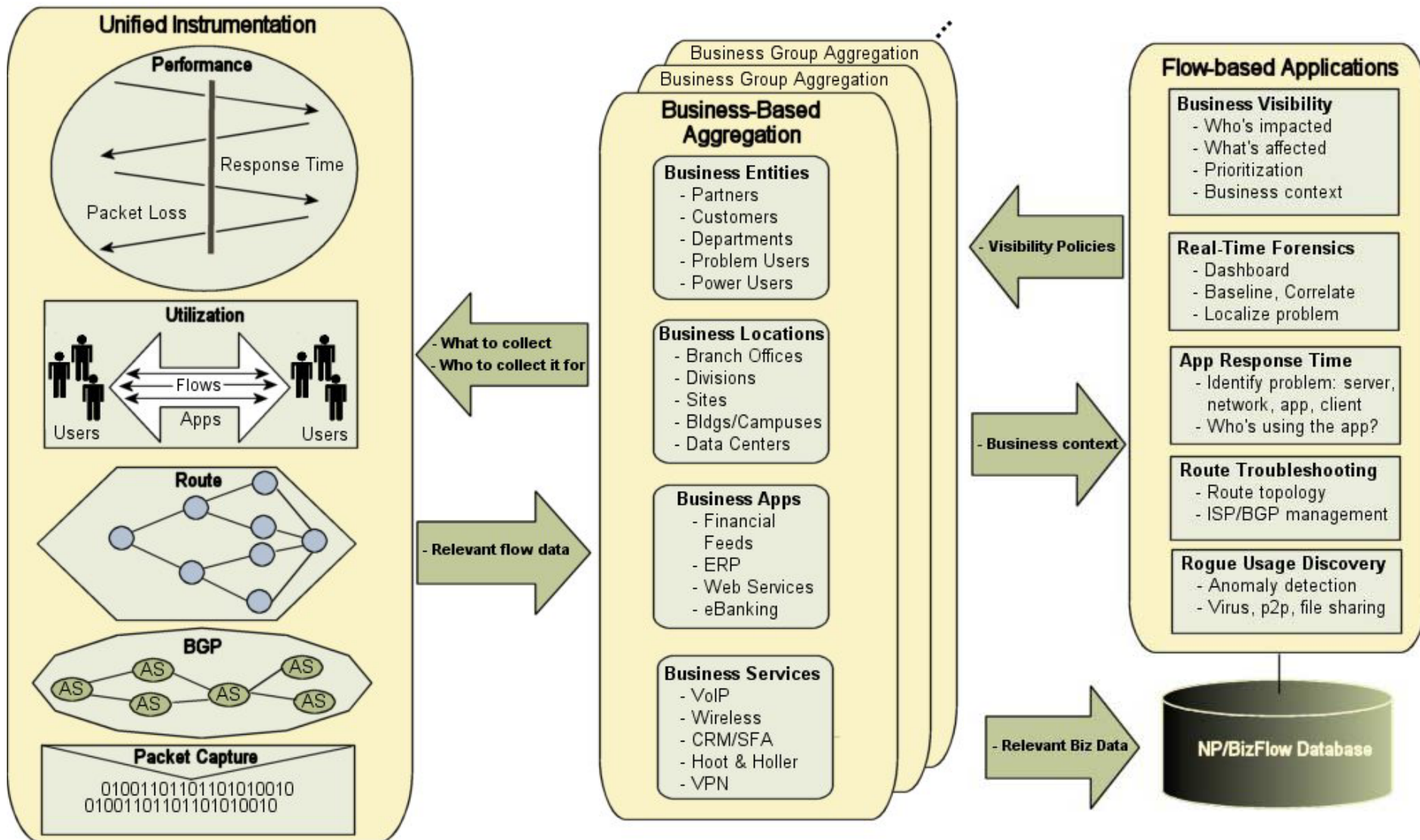


## Network Traffic Flows 101

- **Flows = TCP, UDP connections**
  - End-to-end, Layer 4
  - Source, destination
  - Application or service port
- **Flows capture:**
  - All traffic, all the time
- **Non-invasive: no agents, no SNMP, no polling, no synthetic transactions**
- **Inspect TCP, UDP flows in real-time to monitor performance, response time, utilization**

Locate problems in the network using only what you can observe at ● !

# What is Flow-Based Management?



# Typical enterprise network profile

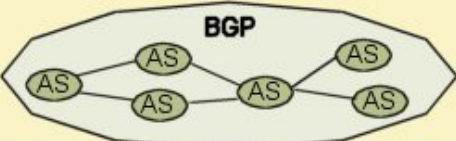
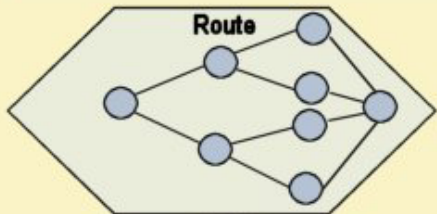
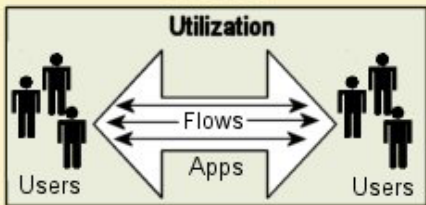
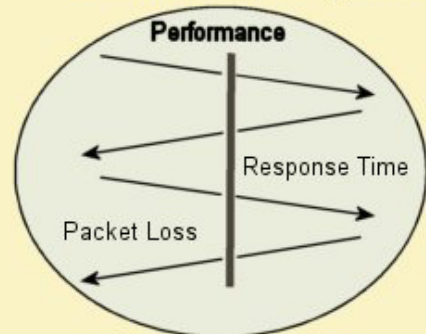
- **Average 200-300 Mb/s traffic**
- **90K flows/sec, 40K unique connected users/sec**
- **Experience 10% congestion episodes/sec, of which 30% are critical**
- **Sessions lasting 10 sec- 2min**
- **Financial value of each session may vary widely**
  - How much a session in a financial environment is worth?
  - How much a connection to Yahoo! is worth?
  - Where do you act first? CIO call, John Doe call?
- **Reduced IT human support**
- **Reduced IT infrastructure for troubleshooting**
- **Persistency of Network problems**
  - Congestions come and go in bursting mode.
  - When congestion occurs, it tends to occur repeatedly at specific “points” (I.e., specific bandwidth exchange points).

***Apply the 8 seconds rule!***



# Today's challenges of intelligent data management

## Quantum Flow Management



- **Real Time Data Acquisition**

- Data is heterogeneous by nature. Patterns are fractal in nature and happen at all dimensions (packets, connections, flows)

- **Loss-less data compression.**

- How can the system retain the information while reducing the size?
- Effective pre-processing is the key to statistical accuracy and resolution.

- **Optimized clustering**

- Average customer network will generate 90K convers/sec. In addition route, configuration, lookup information have to be correlated to the conversations in real-time

- **Pattern identification**

- How do you close the gap between data generation and data comprehension?
- What is the most appropriate data model ?

***Accuracy relies on statistics: more traffic is better***

## What can we see?

IP packet  
headers

source IP address  
destination IP address  
TTL (time-to-live)  
TOS (type-of-service):  
TCP, UDP, ICMP, etc.  
...

TCP segment  
headers

Source, port number  
Destination, port number  
Flags:  
SYN  
FIN  
ACK  
RST  
...

Data

e.g., HTTP stuff  
(we note the total size, in bytes)

## What can't we see?

Where packets have been

Where packets were delayed

Where packets got dropped

WHERE,  
WHERE,  
WHERE?

# Extensive Suite of Metrics

## • Response Metrics

- Time to First Byte (ms)
- Network Transfer Time (ms)
- Server Response Time (ms)
- Connection Duration (sec)
- Round Trip Time (ms)

## • Client Metrics

- Time to Live (Hops)
- Client Reset Rate (#/s)
- Timeout Rate (#/s)
- Client Request Rate (#/s)
- Information (Hostname)

## • Throughput Metrics

- Inbound TCP Throughput (Mbps)
- Inbound TCP Traffic (MB)
- Inbound Packet Throughput (pps)
- Inbound Packet Traffic (packets)
- Inbound Throughput (Mbps)
- Inbound Traffic (MB)
- Outbound TCP Throughput (Mbps)
- Outbound TCP Traffic (MB)
- Outbound Packet Throughput (pps)
- Outbound Packet Traffic (MB)
- Outbound Throughput (Mbps)
- Outbound Traffic (MB)
- Connection Rate (#/s)
- Connection Payload (KB)

## • Congestion Metrics

- Outbound Retrans (MB)
- Outbound Packet Retrans (packets)
- Outbound Retrans Rate (Mbps)
- Outbound Packet Retrans Rate (pps)
- Outbound Packet Loss (%)
- Total Congestion Time (min)
- Lossless Network Transfer Time

## • AS Metrics

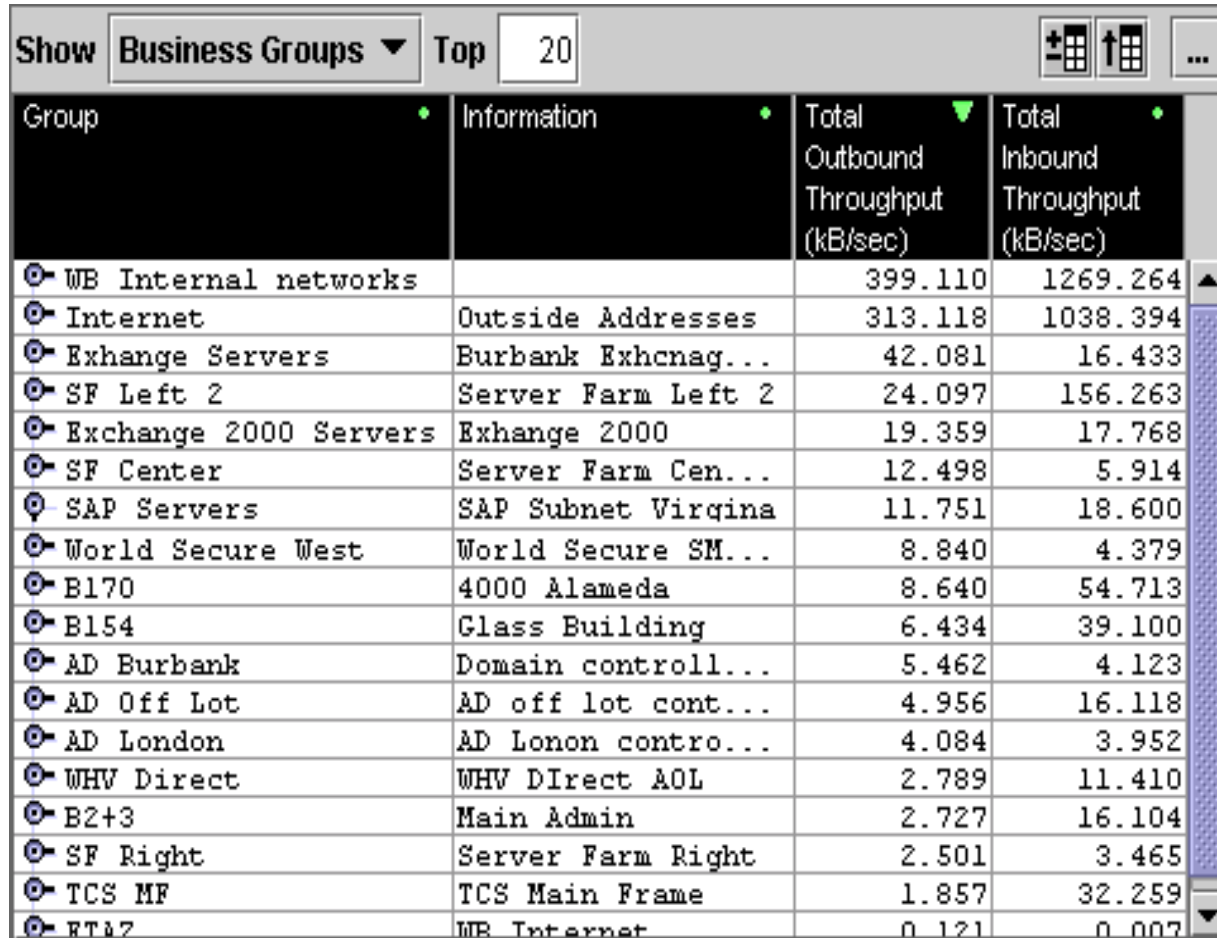
- Trans-ISP RTT (ms)
- ISP Peering Point RTT (ms)
- Associated AS
- Associate AS Description
- Associated AS Information

For each IP address, subnet, business group,  
Autonomous System, Server, Client, etc.

- **Passive monitoring**
- **Does not require any network modification**
- **Does not rely on MIBs or other parameter polling mechanism**
- **Only one device is needed - does not require agents**
- **Collects data all the time - real-time and historical**
- **Database is included for long term analysis – Data is persistently stored.**
- **Includes a BGP Speaker, AS lookup, TCP/ICMP traceroutes**
- **Web server + Java app for data browsing**

# Business-Relevant Visibility

**Virtualized:** to maintain business service visibility regardless of network complexity



| Group                 | Information        | Total Outbound Throughput (kB/sec) | Total Inbound Throughput (kB/sec) |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| WB Internal networks  |                    | 399.110                            | 1269.264                          |
| Internet              | Outside Addresses  | 313.118                            | 1038.394                          |
| Exchange Servers      | Burbank Exhcnag... | 42.081                             | 16.433                            |
| SF Left 2             | Server Farm Left 2 | 24.097                             | 156.263                           |
| Exchange 2000 Servers | Exchange 2000      | 19.359                             | 17.768                            |
| SF Center             | Server Farm Cen... | 12.498                             | 5.914                             |
| SAP Servers           | SAP Subnet Virgina | 11.751                             | 18.600                            |
| World Secure West     | World Secure SM... | 8.840                              | 4.379                             |
| B170                  | 4000 Alameda       | 8.640                              | 54.713                            |
| B154                  | Glass Building     | 6.434                              | 39.100                            |
| AD Burbank            | Domain controll... | 5.462                              | 4.123                             |
| AD Off Lot            | AD off lot cont... | 4.956                              | 16.118                            |
| AD London             | AD Lonon contro... | 4.084                              | 3.952                             |
| WHV Direct            | WHV Direct AOL     | 2.789                              | 11.410                            |
| B2+3                  | Main Admin         | 2.727                              | 16.104                            |
| SF Right              | Server Farm Right  | 2.501                              | 3.465                             |
| TCS MF                | TCS Main Frame     | 1.857                              | 32.259                            |
| RT12                  | WB Internet        | 0.121                              | 0.007                             |

- **Feature: Business groups**
  - Business level visibility through data aggregation
- **Business critical apps**
  - SAP, Exchange
- **Important business units**
  - London, Burbank
  - Building 170, 154
- **Business networks**
  - Internet, Internal
- **Specific server farms**
  - Mainframe, SF L/R/C

# Baselining Application Usage

- Ports required for Firewall
- Determine which applications may need to be prioritized through the VPN
- Size of Internet Connection

## Standard Services

- http
- email
- ftp

## Peer-to-peer (P2P) apps

- Fasttrack-based apps (KazaA, Grokster, Morpheus)
- Gnutella

## Internal Application Usage

| Group           | Information             | Total Outbound Throughput (Mbits/sec) | Total Inbound Throughput (Mbits/sec) |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Total Traffic   | Total Traffic           | 3.564                                 | 11.858                               |
| TCP             | TCP                     | 3.430                                 | 11.912                               |
| Port 80         | HTTP                    | 0.723                                 | 1.872                                |
| Port 1755       | WINDOWS MEDIA PLAYER    | 0.026                                 | 0.684                                |
| Port 514        | REAL NETWORKS           | 0.026                                 | 0.431                                |
| Port 20         | FTP-DATA                | 0.105                                 | 0.414                                |
| Port 25         | SMTP                    | 0.239                                 | 0.373                                |
| Port 139        | NETBIOS-SMB             | 0.187                                 | 0.342                                |
| Port 443        | HTTP-MAIN               | 0.085                                 | 0.245                                |
| Port 445        | MICROSOFT-DS            | 0.030                                 | 0.119                                |
| Port 1234       | FASTTRACK P2P           | 0.274                                 | 0.086                                |
| Port 6746       | GNUTELLA                | 0.071                                 | 0.079                                |
| Port 102        | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.009                                 | 0.072                                |
| Port 389        | LDAP                    | 0.032                                 | 0.029                                |
| Port 1821       | MSDN LICENSE MANAGER    | 0.066                                 | 0.017                                |
| Port 2234       | OPEN FLASH POINT GAME   | 0.074                                 | 0.017                                |
| Port 84         | TELNET                  | 0.031                                 | 0.016                                |
| Port 1090       | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.027                                 | 0.009                                |
| Port 1096       | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.021                                 | 0.007                                |
| Port 53         | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.020                                 | 0.006                                |
| Port 1066       | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.021                                 | 0.006                                |
| Port 2007       | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.030                                 | 0.001                                |
| UDP             | UDP                     | 0.125                                 | 0.142                                |
| Port 53         | DNS                     | 0.011                                 | 0.017                                |
| Port 69         | KERBEROS                | 0.018                                 | 0.011                                |
| Port 138        | NETBIOS-SMB             | 0.015                                 | 0.011                                |
| Port 8190       | AIM                     | 0.001                                 | 0.002                                |
| Port 42162      | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.002                                 | 0.002                                |
| Port 27960      | GAMING - QUAKE III      | 0.001                                 | 0.002                                |
| Port 49180      | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.002                                 | 0.002                                |
| Port 49186      | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.002                                 | 0.002                                |
| Port 12203      | GAMING - MEDAL OF HONOR | 0.001                                 | 0.002                                |
| Port 8000       | COMPAQ-MAIN             | 0.002                                 | 0.002                                |
| Port 137        | NETBIOS-NS              | 0.003                                 | 0.002                                |
| Port 49204      | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.001                                 | 0.001                                |
| Port 113        | NTP                     | 0.001                                 | 0.001                                |
| Port 49176      | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.001                                 | 0.001                                |
| Port 2949       | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.001                                 | 0.001                                |
| Port 1081       | TROJAN - NARAFI         | 0.003                                 | 237.826                              |
| Port 1494       | SQL SERVERS (SQL...     | 0.016                                 | 167.826                              |
| Port 1088       | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.001                                 | 88.818                               |
| Port 1298       | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.001                                 | 2.828                                |
| Port 47606      | UNCLASSIFIED            | 0.001                                 | 9608-12                              |
| Other Protocols | Other Protocols         | 0.008                                 | 0.004                                |

## Streaming services

- Real
- Windows Media Player

## Gaming apps

- Operation Flashpoint
- Quake III
- Medal of Honor

# Baselining All Users

Internet Traffic Manager - C:\Documents and Settings\d.barker\Desktop\dgbIPAddress.npp

File Edit View Favorites Tools Window Help

Select Time... 2003-01-12 03:31 To 2003-01-19 03:31 Update Now

dgbIPAddress.npp Top Traffic Table - DEMO25

Show Client Prefix/24 Top 100 By Outbound TCP Throughput

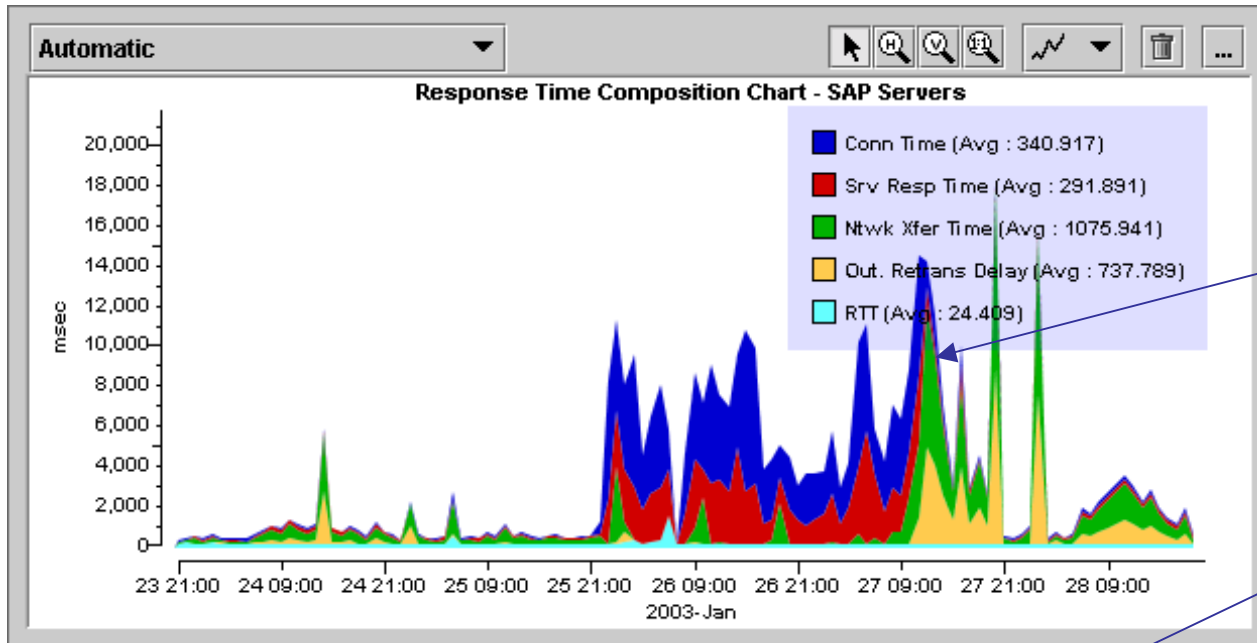
| Group            | Outbound TCP Throughput (Mbits/sec) | Inbound TCP Throughput (Mbits/sec) | Server Response Time (msec) | Round Trip Time (msec) |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 213.22.12.0/24   | 0.013                               | 0.003                              | 1116.116                    | 2.073                  |
| 192.33.175.0/24  | 0.010                               | 0.008                              | 1659.902                    | 24.057                 |
| 149.21.105.0/24  | 0.007                               | 0.032                              | 210.085                     | 171.793                |
| 149.21.240.0/24  | 0.007                               | 0.008                              | 153.609                     | 173.590                |
| 213.22.10.0/24   | 0.007                               | 0.032                              | 117.380                     | 10.513                 |
| 213.22.15.0/24   | 0.006                               | 0.001                              | 84.458                      | 3.127                  |
| 199.105.176.0/24 | 0.006                               | 0.019                              | 1.262                       | 68.777                 |
| 213.22.8.0/24    | 0.006                               | 0.003                              | 1062.915                    | 45.639                 |
| 213.22.18.0/24   | 0.005                               | 0.001                              | 273.674                     | 15.010                 |
| 213.22.20.0/24   | 0.003                               | 0.013                              | 123.330                     | 9.541                  |
| 213.34.1.0/24    | 0.002                               | 366E-6                             | 94.718                      | 226.121                |
| 213.22.23.0/24   | 0.002                               | 0.001                              | 232.555                     | 305.660                |
| 172.17.0.0/24    | 0.002                               | 0.001                              | 1.977                       | 167.786                |
| 213.22.29.0/24   | 0.002                               | 0.002                              | 137.079                     | 19.493                 |
| 149.21.104.0/24  | 0.002                               | 0.038                              | 53.297                      | 109.293                |
| 195.100.105.0/24 | 0.001                               | 0.003                              | 0.020                       | 3.599                  |
| 213.22.7.0/24    | 0.001                               | 0.001                              | 134.092                     | 639.495                |
| 149.21.23.0/24   | 0.001                               | 0.001                              | 53.886                      | 102.158                |
| 149.21.103.0/24  | 0.001                               | 0.007                              | 1.773                       | 90.861                 |
| 149.21.51.0/24   | 0.001                               | 381.7E-6                           | 89.283                      | 87.345                 |
| 149.21.53.0/24   | 0.001                               | 157.5E-6                           | 93.543                      | 84.178                 |
| 192.33.183.0/24  | 0.001                               | 387.7E-6                           | 17.650                      | 294.990                |
| 149.70.1.0/24    | 0.001                               | 0.001                              | 0.671                       | 274.824                |
| 149.1.1.0/24     | 0.001                               | 33.03E-6                           | 53.516                      | 114.827                |
| 213.25.1.0/24    | 0.001                               | 259.8E-6                           | 25.540                      | 166.237                |
| 149.21.34.0/24   | 0.001                               | 39.58E-6                           | 55.884                      | 90.170                 |
| 149.1.0.0/24     | 0.001                               | 419.8E-6                           | 42.035                      | 116.485                |
| 192.33.184.0/24  | 0.001                               | 0.001                              | 0.704                       | 103.368                |
| 192.33.176.0/24  | 465.6E-6                            | 23.67E-6                           | 223.432                     | 8.473                  |
| 213.22.19.0/24   | 429.9E-6                            | 101.1E-6                           | 117.862                     | 16.114                 |
| 213.1.35.0/24    | 400.9E-6                            | 36.48E-6                           | 190.780                     | 132.330                |
| 149.21.52.0/24   | 366.6E-6                            | 63.63E-6                           | 158.019                     | 88.640                 |
| 15.1.33.0/24     | 356.3E-6                            | 0.002                              | 36.594                      | 121.338                |
| 213.24.5.0/24    | 321E-6                              | 120.2E-6                           | 0.452                       | 263.397                |
| 149.21.35.0/24   | 317.5E-6                            | 21.08E-6                           | 62.913                      | 90.428                 |
| 149.21.31.0/24   | 267.9E-6                            | 17.51E-6                           | 96.976                      | 87.353                 |
| 172.17.1.0/24    | 219.1E-6                            | 212.7E-6                           | 58.430                      | 66.013                 |

total time 0.651 sec, query time 0.471 sec, values 2688 (4129 values/sec)

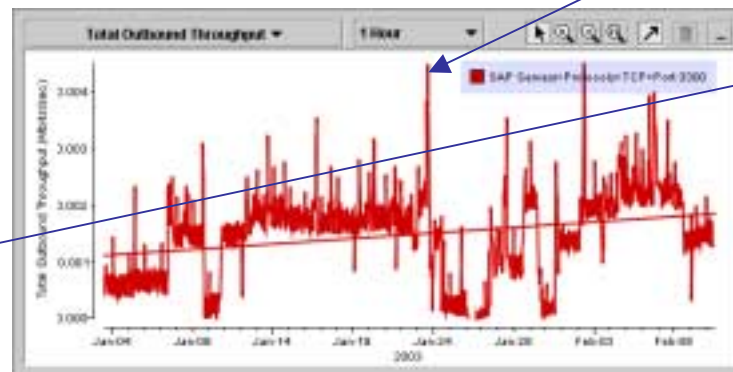
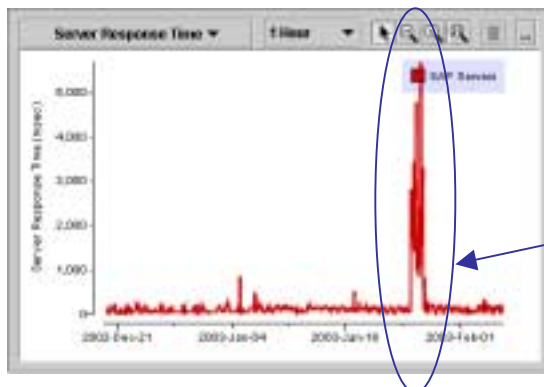
- **Security**
  - Detailed list of the subnets that need to be allowed through the firewall.
- **Internet Connection**
  - Understand who is using the network and how much
  - May want to migrate remote offices with less traffic first!
- **Network Responsiveness**
  - Understand response times for remote offices as a baseline to measure VPN performance

# Application Response Time Analysis

**Unifying:** across management silos, across disparate management systems

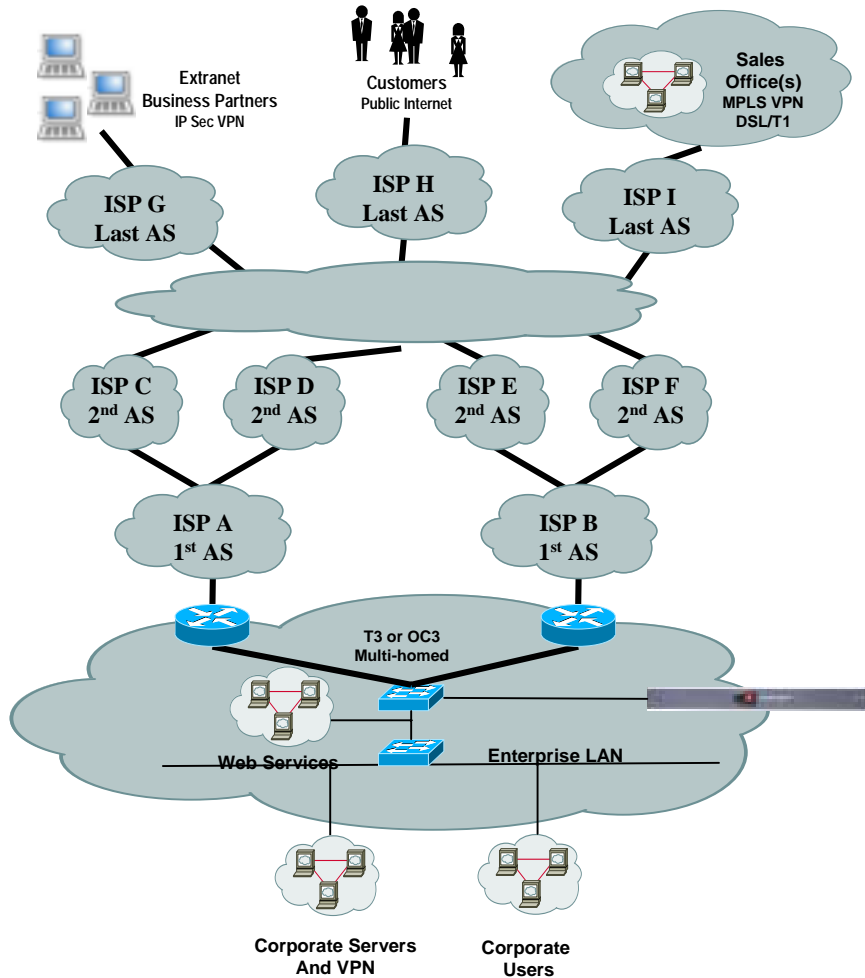


- **Feature: Response time composition analysis**
- **Troubleshoot SAP performance problems**
  - Isolate largest contributor to SAP response time delays
- **Monitor SAP usage trends month-to-month**
- **Identify major SAP application response time delays**



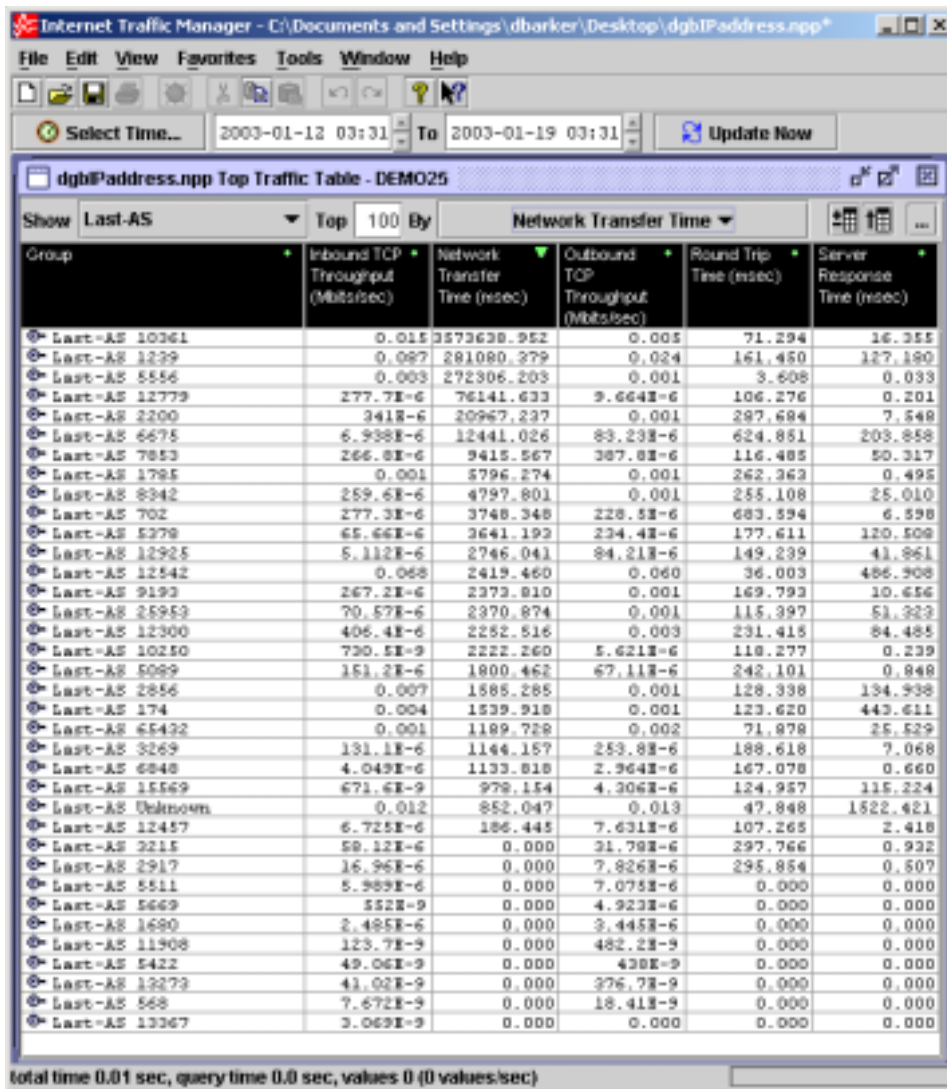


# AS Information: Insight Into The Cloud



- For each 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, and Last AS, we provide a unique set of statistics
  - Utilization
  - End-to-End performance
  - Transit and peering latency
- Only available by correlating Flows, BGP, and Traceroute Information

# Measuring Service Provider Performance



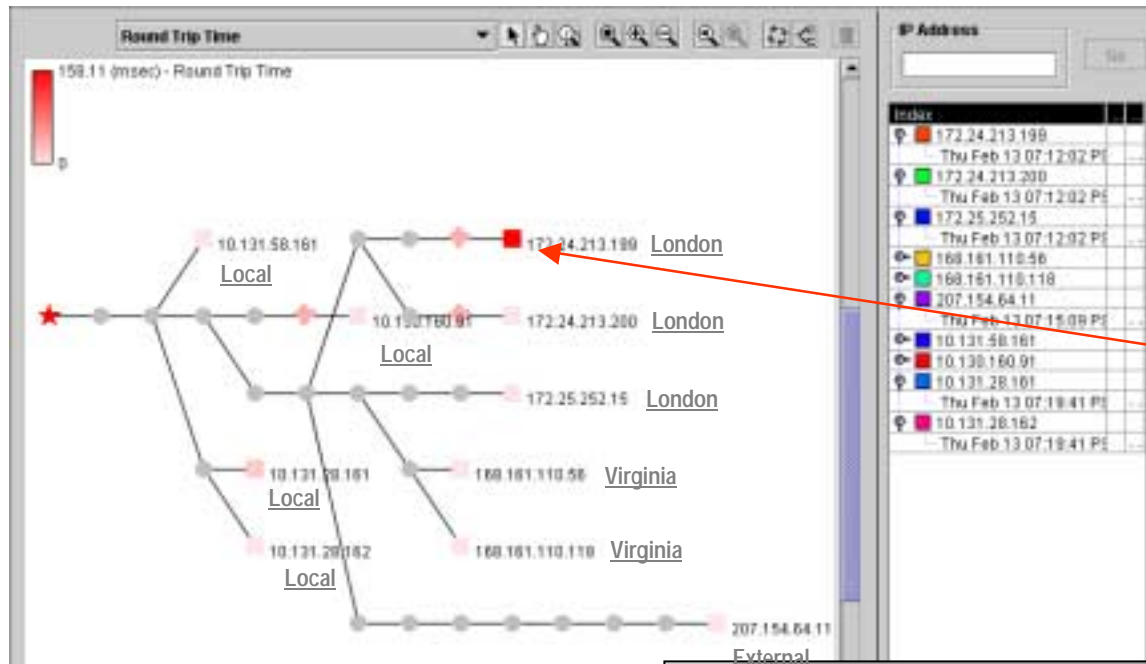
The screenshot shows the Internet Traffic Manager application window. The main window displays a table titled "dgbIPAddress.npp Top Traffic Table - DEMO25". The table is sorted by "Network Transfer Time" and shows the top 100 Last-AS providers. The columns are: Group, Inbound TCP Throughput (Mbits/sec), Network Transfer Time (msec), Outbound TCP Throughput (Mbits/sec), Round Trip Time (msec), and Server Response Time (msec). The data is as follows:

| Group           | Inbound TCP Throughput (Mbits/sec) | Network Transfer Time (msec) | Outbound TCP Throughput (Mbits/sec) | Round Trip Time (msec) | Server Response Time (msec) |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Last-AS 10261   | 0.015                              | 3573638.952                  | 0.005                               | 71.294                 | 16.355                      |
| Last-AS 1239    | 0.097                              | 281080.279                   | 0.024                               | 161.450                | 127.190                     |
| Last-AS 5556    | 0.003                              | 272306.203                   | 0.001                               | 3.608                  | 0.033                       |
| Last-AS 12773   | 277.7E-6                           | 76141.633                    | 9.664E-6                            | 106.276                | 0.201                       |
| Last-AS 2200    | 341E-6                             | 20967.237                    | 0.001                               | 297.684                | 7.548                       |
| Last-AS 6675    | 6.938E-6                           | 12441.026                    | 89.23E-6                            | 624.851                | 203.858                     |
| Last-AS 7853    | 266.8E-6                           | 9415.567                     | 387.8E-6                            | 116.485                | 50.317                      |
| Last-AS 1795    | 0.001                              | 5796.274                     | 0.001                               | 262.363                | 0.495                       |
| Last-AS 8942    | 259.6E-6                           | 4797.801                     | 0.001                               | 255.108                | 25.010                      |
| Last-AS 702     | 277.3E-6                           | 3748.348                     | 228.5E-6                            | 683.594                | 6.598                       |
| Last-AS 5378    | 65.66E-6                           | 3641.193                     | 234.4E-6                            | 177.611                | 120.508                     |
| Last-AS 12925   | 5.112E-6                           | 2746.041                     | 84.21E-6                            | 149.239                | 41.861                      |
| Last-AS 12542   | 0.068                              | 2419.460                     | 0.060                               | 36.003                 | 486.908                     |
| Last-AS 9193    | 267.2E-6                           | 2373.810                     | 0.001                               | 169.793                | 10.656                      |
| Last-AS 25953   | 70.57E-6                           | 2370.874                     | 0.001                               | 115.397                | 51.323                      |
| Last-AS 12300   | 406.4E-6                           | 2252.516                     | 0.003                               | 231.415                | 84.485                      |
| Last-AS 10250   | 730.5E-9                           | 2222.260                     | 5.621E-6                            | 118.277                | 0.239                       |
| Last-AS 5099    | 151.2E-6                           | 1800.462                     | 67.11E-6                            | 242.101                | 0.848                       |
| Last-AS 2856    | 0.007                              | 1588.285                     | 0.001                               | 128.338                | 134.938                     |
| Last-AS 174     | 0.004                              | 1539.918                     | 0.001                               | 123.620                | 443.611                     |
| Last-AS 65432   | 0.001                              | 1189.728                     | 0.002                               | 71.878                 | 25.529                      |
| Last-AS 3269    | 131.1E-6                           | 1146.157                     | 253.8E-6                            | 188.618                | 7.068                       |
| Last-AS 6848    | 4.049E-6                           | 1133.818                     | 2.964E-6                            | 167.078                | 0.660                       |
| Last-AS 15569   | 671.6E-9                           | 978.154                      | 4.306E-6                            | 124.957                | 115.224                     |
| Last-AS Unknown | 0.012                              | 852.047                      | 0.013                               | 47.848                 | 1522.421                    |
| Last-AS 12457   | 6.725E-6                           | 186.445                      | 7.631E-6                            | 107.265                | 2.418                       |
| Last-AS 2215    | 58.12E-6                           | 0.000                        | 31.79E-6                            | 297.766                | 0.922                       |
| Last-AS 2917    | 16.96E-6                           | 0.000                        | 7.826E-6                            | 295.854                | 0.507                       |
| Last-AS 5511    | 5.989E-6                           | 0.000                        | 7.075E-6                            | 0.000                  | 0.000                       |
| Last-AS 5669    | 552E-9                             | 0.000                        | 4.923E-6                            | 0.000                  | 0.000                       |
| Last-AS 1690    | 2.485E-6                           | 0.000                        | 3.445E-6                            | 0.000                  | 0.000                       |
| Last-AS 11908   | 123.7E-9                           | 0.000                        | 482.2E-9                            | 0.000                  | 0.000                       |
| Last-AS 5422    | 49.06E-9                           | 0.000                        | 438E-9                              | 0.000                  | 0.000                       |
| Last-AS 13273   | 41.02E-9                           | 0.000                        | 376.7E-9                            | 0.000                  | 0.000                       |
| Last-AS 568     | 7.672E-9                           | 0.000                        | 18.41E-9                            | 0.000                  | 0.000                       |
| Last-AS 13367   | 3.069E-9                           | 0.000                        | 0.000                               | 0.000                  | 0.000                       |

total time 0.01 sec, query time 0.0 sec, values 0 (0 values/sec)

- Measure effectiveness of remote office and directly connected ISP's
- Thresholding can be used to alert users to any SLA violations.
- Validate efficiencies of ISP peers
- Grade performance of multiple ISP's

# Troubleshooting Inside the Cloud



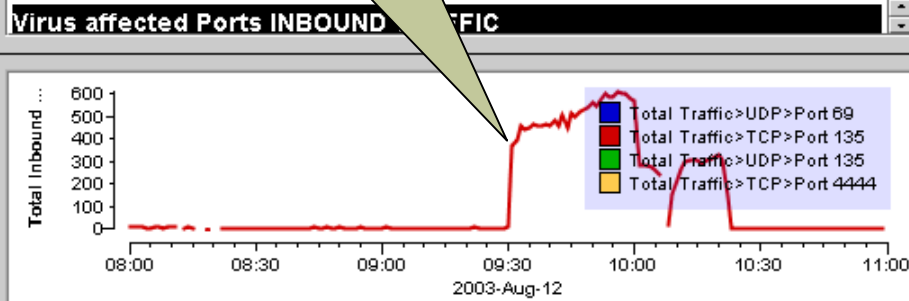
- Graphical network route analysis pinpoints hidden bottlenecks
- Identifies destinations with critical performance issues
- Measures hop-by-hop delay metrics to localize network latency problems

Time: Thu Feb 13 07:12:02 PST 2003  Lookup

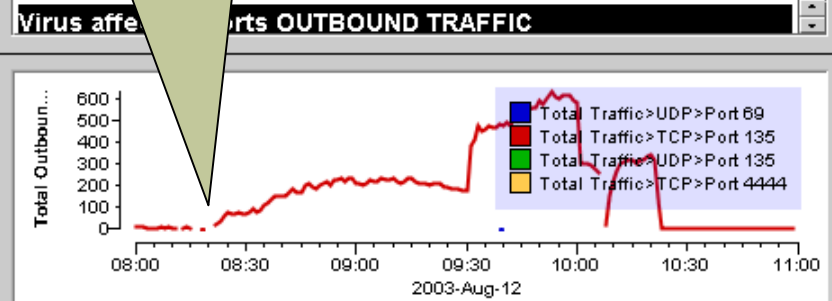
| Hop | Address                 | RTT | ms      | ... |
|-----|-------------------------|-----|---------|-----|
| 0   | 10.131.24.35            |     | 0.0     | ... |
| 1   | 10.131.24.1             |     | 0.612   | ... |
| 2   | 10.130.0.141            |     | 1.226   | ... |
| 3   | 10.130.0.145            |     | 1.903   | ... |
| 4   | wb7500-1.warnerbros.com |     | 2.387   | ... |
| 5   | 168.161.218.129         |     | 2.905   | ... |
| 6   | 168.161.48.48           |     | 2.123   | ... |
| 7   | 172.25.199.163          |     | 120.857 | ... |
| 8   | 10.140.8.2              |     | 120.62  | ... |
| 9   | 172.25.252.15           |     | 119.874 | ... |

# MS Blaster Worm

Detect the infection

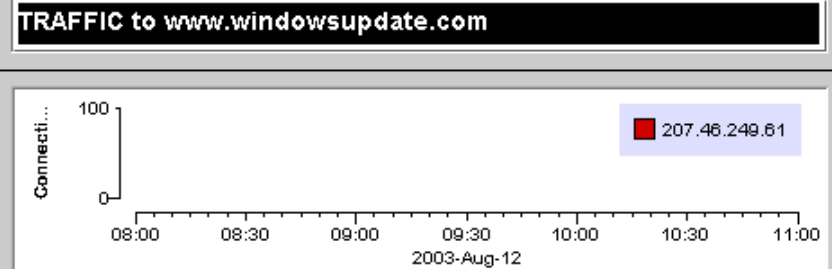


Where did it start?

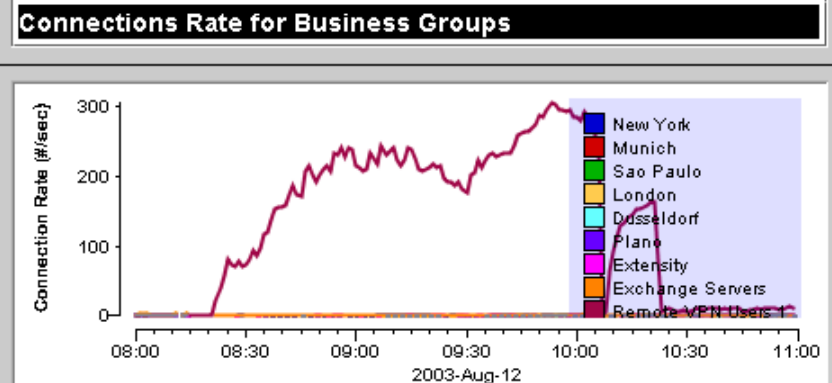
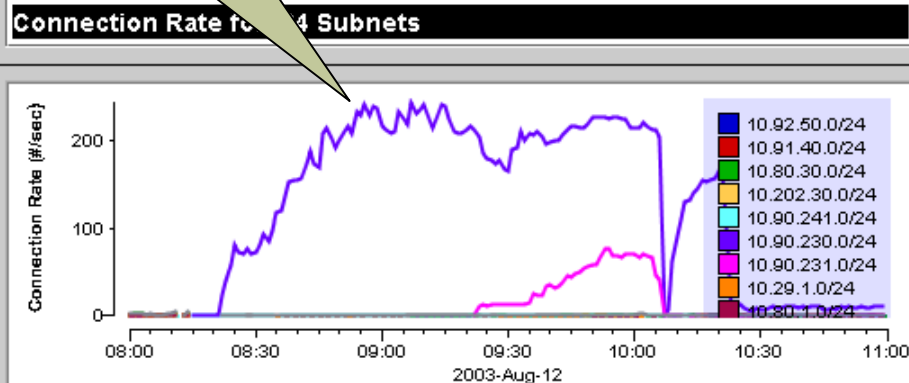


TRAFFIC to /24 subnets

| Group          | Connections (#) | Connection Rate... |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 10.90.230.0/24 | 1330832         | 123.225            |
| 10.90.231.0/24 | 110947          | 10.273             |
| 10.90.13.0/24  | 7230            | 0.669              |
| 10.90.20.0/24  | 1530            | 0.142              |
| 10.90.21.0/24  | 1270            | 0.118              |
| 10.90.22.0/24  | 928             | 0.086              |



Who is affected?



# Conclusions

- This is an interesting, but challenging problem (hardware and software)
- Capturing meaningful data is hard
- Make sense of them is even harder!

## CREDITS

- SLAC (Stanford Linear Accelerator Center)
- Yahoo!
- Cisco
- Stanford and U. of Utah, DOE, DOD, National Labs.
- Staff of Network Physics
  
- We are looking for data/test sites and collaborators

# Questions?



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